　　Lesson 8 **Selective Breeding 1-2 No. 1**

**[STEP 1]** Listen to the 1st and the 2nd paragraph and take notes either in J or E.

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| １ |  |
| ２ |  |

**[STEP 2]** Listen to the 1st and the 2nd paragraph and answer the following questions.

1. What have humans enjoyed from dogs?

2. What dog qualities are useful for humans in addition to hunting?

3. Why are dogs an invaluable part of human society?

4. Why have humans long bred dogs?

5. What has selective breeding brought to poodles?

**[STEP 3]** Read the 1st and the 2nd paragraph and answer the questions above.

* New Words and Phrases

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| Meaning | | | Article | Words and Phrases | | | １ | ２ | ３ | ４ | | ５ | ６ | ７ |
| １ | 仲間づきあい | | 名 | companionship | | |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| ２ | 忠誠・忠実 | | 名 | loyalty | | |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| ３ | 保護 | | 名 | protection | | |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| ４ | 例えば | |  | for instance | | |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| ５ | 狩猟者 | | 名 | hunter | | |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| ６ | 目標 | | 名 | target | | |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| ７ | Ａに加えて | |  | in addition to A | | |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| ８ | 力 | | 名 | strength | | |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| ９ | 忍耐力 | | 名 | patience | | |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| 10 | 品種 | | 名 | breed | | |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| 11 | たいていは | | 副 | mostly | | |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| 12 | 農場 | | 名 | farm | | |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| 13 | 荷・積荷 | | 名 | load | | |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| 14 | 熟す・成熟する | | 動 | mature | | |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| 15 | 奉仕 | | 名 | service | | |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| 16 | 非常に貴重な | | 形 | invaluable | | |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| 17 | 特徴 | | 名 | characteristics | | |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| 18 | を品種改良する | | 動 | breed | | |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| 19 | 選択の | | 形 | selective | | |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| 20 | を交配させる | | 動 | mate | | |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| 21 | を必要とする | | 動 | require | | |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| 22 | 効果的な | | 形 | effective | | |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| 23 | 熟練した | | 形 | expert | | |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| 24 | 探知犬 | | 名 | sniffer dog | | |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| 25 | 特定の | | 形 | specific | | |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| 26 | 魅力 | | 名 | attractiveness | | |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| 27 | 以前の | | 形 | previous | | |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| 28 | ブルドッグ | | 名 | bulldog | | |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| 29 | プードル | | 名 | poodle | | |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| 30 | 長い年月の間 | |  | over time | | |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| 31 | 過程 | | 名 | process | | |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
|  | |  | | |  |  | | | | |  | | | |