

変数 x, y に対して, 変数 u, v を $u = ax + b, v = cy + d$ とする。

平均について

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{u} &= \frac{1}{n}(u_1 + \cdots + u_n) = \frac{1}{n}\{(ax_1 + b) + \cdots + (ax_n + b)\} \\ &= \frac{1}{n}\{a(x_1 + \cdots + x_n) + nb\} = \frac{a}{n}(x_1 + \cdots + x_n) + b = a\bar{x} + b\end{aligned}$$

\bar{v} も同様に, $\bar{v} = c\bar{y} + d$

分散と標準偏差について

$$\begin{aligned}s_u^2 &= \frac{1}{n}\{(u_1 - \bar{u})^2 + \cdots + (u_n - \bar{u})^2\} \\ &= \frac{1}{n}\{[(ax_1 + b) - (a\bar{x} + b)]^2 + \cdots + [(ax_n + b) - (a\bar{x} + b)]^2\} \\ &= \frac{1}{n}\{[a(x_1 - \bar{x})]^2 + \cdots + [a(x_n - \bar{x})]^2\} = \frac{1}{n}\{[a(x_1 - \bar{x})]^2 + \cdots + [a(x_n - \bar{x})]^2\} \\ &= \frac{1}{n}\{a^2(x_1 - \bar{x})^2 + \cdots + a^2(x_n - \bar{x})^2\} = \frac{a^2}{n}\{(x_1 - \bar{x})^2 + \cdots + (x_n - \bar{x})^2\} = a^2 \cdot s_x^2\end{aligned}$$

よって, $s_u = \sqrt{a^2 \cdot s_x^2} = |a| \cdot s_x$

s_v も同様に, $s_v^2 = c^2 \cdot s_y^2$, $s_v = |c| \cdot s_y$

共分散について

$$\begin{aligned}s_{uv} &= \frac{1}{n}\{(u_1 - \bar{u})(v_1 - \bar{v}) + \cdots + (u_n - \bar{u})(v_n - \bar{v})\} \\ &= \frac{1}{n}\{[(ax_1 + b) - (a\bar{x} + b)]\{(cy_1 + d) - (c\bar{y} + d)\} + \cdots \\ &\quad \cdots + [(ax_n + b) - (a\bar{x} + b)]\{(cy_n + d) - (c\bar{y} + d)\}\} \\ &= \frac{1}{n}\{[a(x_1 - \bar{x})]\{c(y_1 - \bar{y})\} + \cdots + [a(x_n - \bar{x})]\{c(y_n - \bar{y})\}\} \\ &= \frac{1}{n}\{ac(x_1 - \bar{x})(y_1 - \bar{y}) + \cdots + ac(x_n - \bar{x})(y_n - \bar{y})\} \\ &= \frac{ac}{n}\{(x_1 - \bar{x})(y_1 - \bar{y}) + \cdots + (x_n - \bar{x})(y_n - \bar{y})\} = ac \cdot s_{xy}\end{aligned}$$

相関係数について

$$r_{uv} = \frac{s_{uv}}{s_u \cdot s_v} = \frac{ac \cdot s_{xy}}{|a| \cdot s_x \cdot |c| \cdot s_y} = \frac{ac}{|ac|} \cdot \frac{s_{xy}}{s_x \cdot s_y} = \frac{ac}{|ac|} \cdot r_{xy}$$