

資料③ Lesson 3 Predictions of the Future -

Part 1 Grammar 解説 (*Grammar and Structure の内容を重点的に)

1 Predictions (about the future) (of technology) are usually not very nice.

S M M V M C
 (In one) (of them), humans are fighting against a computer (which is very smart).

M M S V O M V

fight against O O と戦う

関係代名詞 which[that]

人以外+(which[that]+V~) Vする人以外

M

<In another one>, people are brainwashed and working hard <while the government is watching them>

M S1 V1 V1 M M S2 V2 O

等位接続詞 and

A and B ①A と B は原則，文法的に対等関係

②何と何が対等かは B を見て判断

従位接続詞 while

S1+V1~, <while+S2+V2...> S2 が V2 する間に

M

S1 は V1 する

<all the time>.

M

all the time いつも

We do not want that kind of future.

S V O

that kind of ~ その種の

2 However, Isaac Asimov, an American writer and a scientist, made good predictions back

M S S' V O M

However しかし(通例カンマと共に) A(名詞), B(名詞) Bである(という)A

<in 1964> <about our lives today>.

M M

His predictions (called "Visit to the World's Fair of 2014") appeared <n *The New York Times*>

S M V M

過去分詞の形容詞的用法

名詞+(done~) ~される(された)名詞

M

<50 years ago>.

M

以下，省略。

*記号説明 [] 名詞句(節) S,C,O, < > 副詞句(節) M () 形容詞句(節) C,M,
 □ 関係詞, 接続詞, 疑問詞 不定詞, 動名詞, 分詞