

# be 動詞の過去形

Book 1 pp.86-87 (Unit 8 Part 3)

## 解説

It **was** rainy yesterday.

It **was not** rainy yesterday.

**Was** it rainy yesterday?

— Yes, it **was**. / No, it **was not**.

◇短縮形

was not → wasn't

were not → weren't

• am, is の過去形は was になる。

• are の過去形は were になる。

## 練習問題

1 次の文を [ ] 内の指示にしたがって書きかえるとき, \_\_\_\_\_ に適する語を書きなさい。

(1) My hair is short now. [下線部を before に]

My hair \_\_\_\_\_ short before.

(2) I am a good dancer now. [下線部を before に]

I \_\_\_\_\_ a good dancer before.

(3) Those cats are small now. [下線部を last year に]

Those cats \_\_\_\_\_ small last year.

(4) I was tired last night. [否定文に]

I \_\_\_\_\_ tired last night.

(5) You were busy yesterday. [疑問文にして, Yes で答える]

\_\_\_\_\_ busy yesterday? — Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_.

(6) Your mother was good at English. [疑問文にして, No で答える]

\_\_\_\_\_ your mother good at English? — No, \_\_\_\_\_.

2 次の日本語の意味を表すように, 文を完成させなさい。

(1) トムは先週アメリカにいました。

Tom \_\_\_\_\_ in the USA last week.

(2) あなたは昨年 12 歳でしたか。— いいえ, ちがいます。

\_\_\_\_\_ you twelve years old last year? — No, I \_\_\_\_\_.

(3) テレビは以前, 薄くありませんでした。それらはとても厚かったのです。

TVs \_\_\_\_\_ thin before. They \_\_\_\_\_ very thick.

## 解答

be 動詞の過去形

1

- (1) was
- (2) was
- (3) were
- (4) was not
- (5) Were you / was
- (6) Was / she wasn't

2

- (1) was
- (2) Were / was not
- (3) weren't / were