

be 動詞の過去形

Book 1 pp.86-87 (Unit 8 Part 3)

解説

It **was** rainy yesterday.

It **was not** rainy yesterday.

Was it rainy yesterday?

— Yes, it **was**. / No, it **was not**.

◇短縮形

was not → wasn't

were not → weren't

• am, is の過去形は was になる。

• are の過去形は were になる。

練習問題

1 次の文を [] 内の指示にしたがって書きかえるとき, _____ に適する語を書きなさい。

(1) My hair is short now. [下線部を before に]

My hair _____ short before.

(2) I am a good dancer now. [下線部を before に]

I _____ a good dancer before.

(3) Those cats are small now. [下線部を last year に]

Those cats _____ small last year.

(4) I was tired last night. [否定文に]

I _____ tired last night.

(5) You were busy yesterday. [疑問文にして, Yes で答える]

_____ busy yesterday? — Yes, I _____.

(6) Your mother was good at English. [疑問文にして, No で答える]

_____ your mother good at English? — No, _____.

2 次の日本語の意味を表すように, 文を完成させなさい。

(1) トムは先週アメリカにいました。

Tom _____ in the USA last week.

(2) あなたは昨年 12 歳でしたか。— いいえ, ちがいます。

_____ you twelve years old last year? — No, I _____.

(3) テレビは以前, 薄くありませんでした。それらはとても厚かったのです。

TVs _____ thin before. They _____ very thick.

解答

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1

- (1) was
- (2) was
- (3) were
- (4) was not
- (5) Were you / was
- (6) Was / she wasn't

2

- (1) was
- (2) Were / was not
- (3) weren't / were